

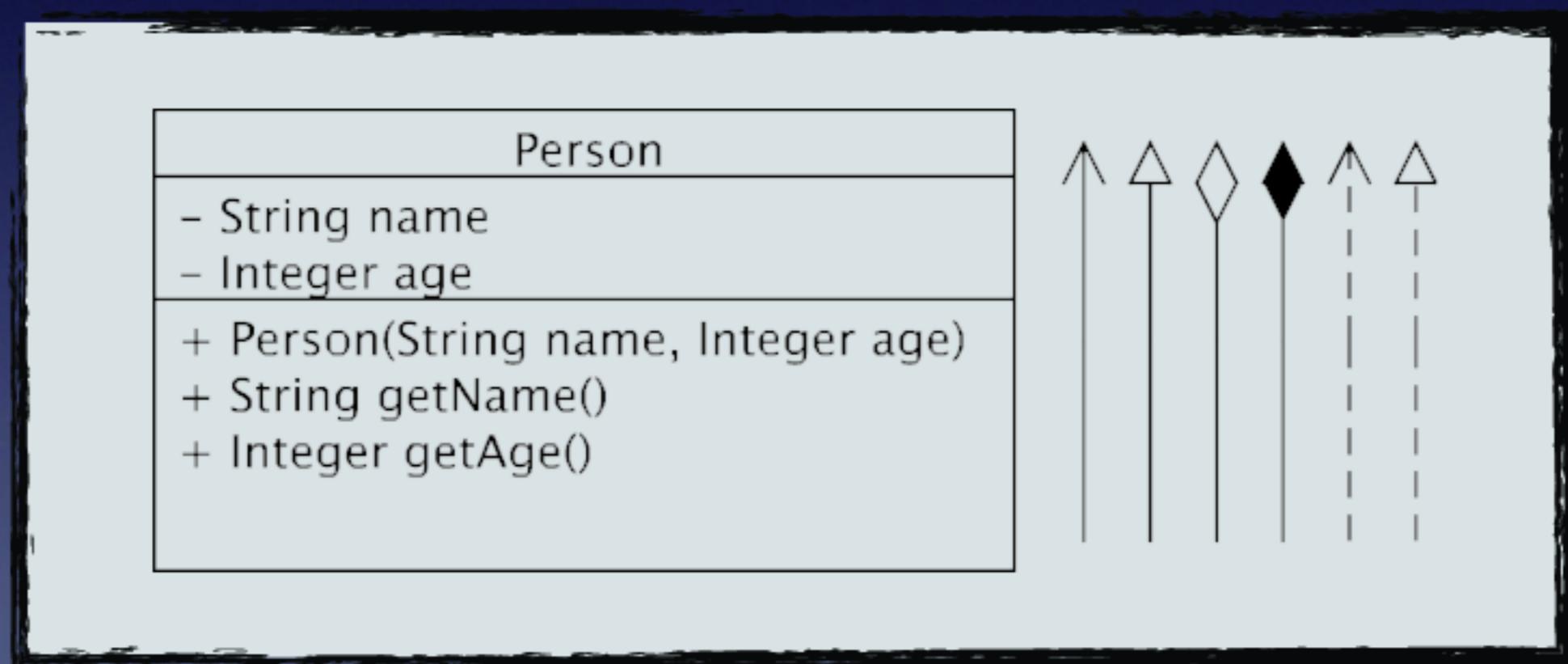


MVC

Skönhet sitter på utsidan och är löskopplad från intelligensen. Boken döms alltid efter omslaget.

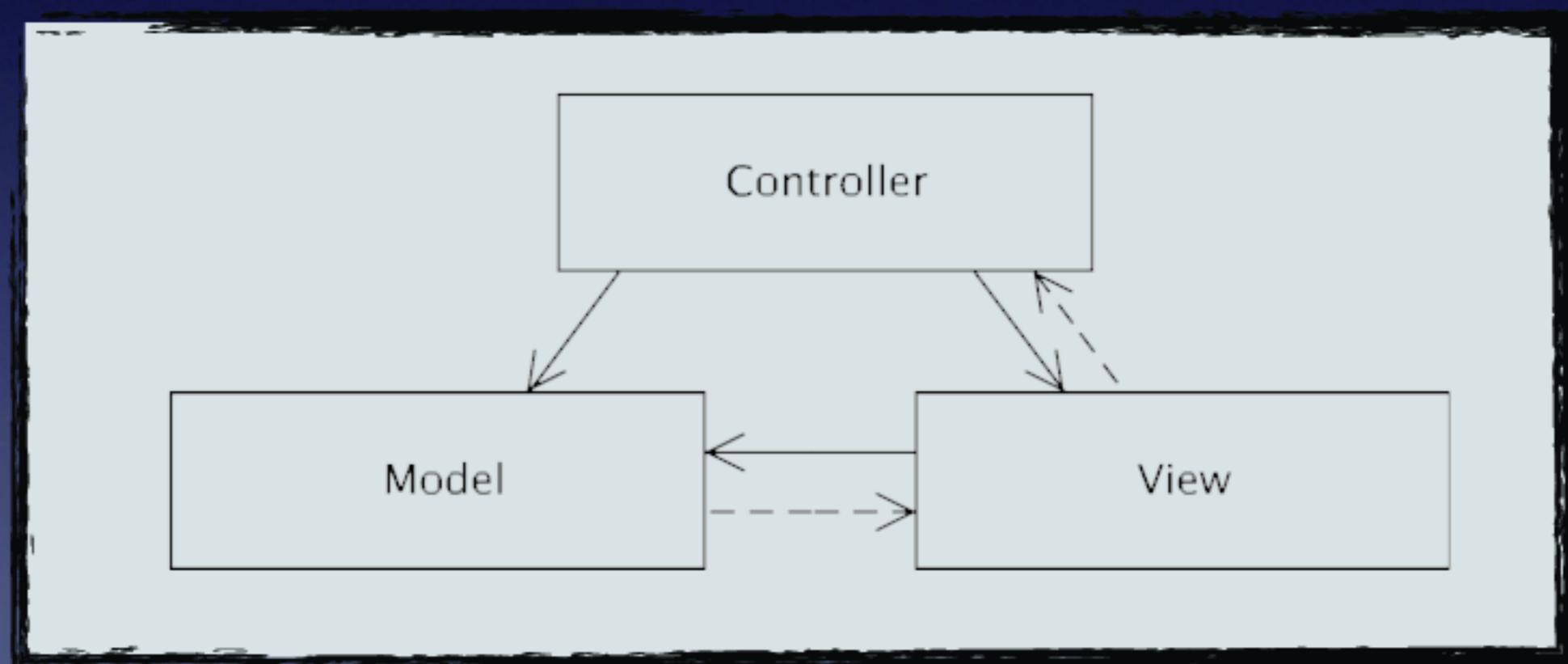
UML

- Grafisk representation av mjukvarudesign
- Används vid dokumentation och planering



MVC

- Separerar logik från utseende och data
- Användbart när man bygger grafiska applikationer, exempelvis hemsidor



<http://testa.roboro.se/>

Titel:

Spara

Editeringslänk: <http://testa.roboro.se/edit/45312>

Testlänk: <http://testa.roboro.se/74897>

Titel:

Engelska

Hund
Katt
Strumpor

Dog
Cat
Socks

Spara

Editeringslänk: <http://testa.roboro.se/edit/45312>

Testlänk: <http://testa.roboro.se/74897>

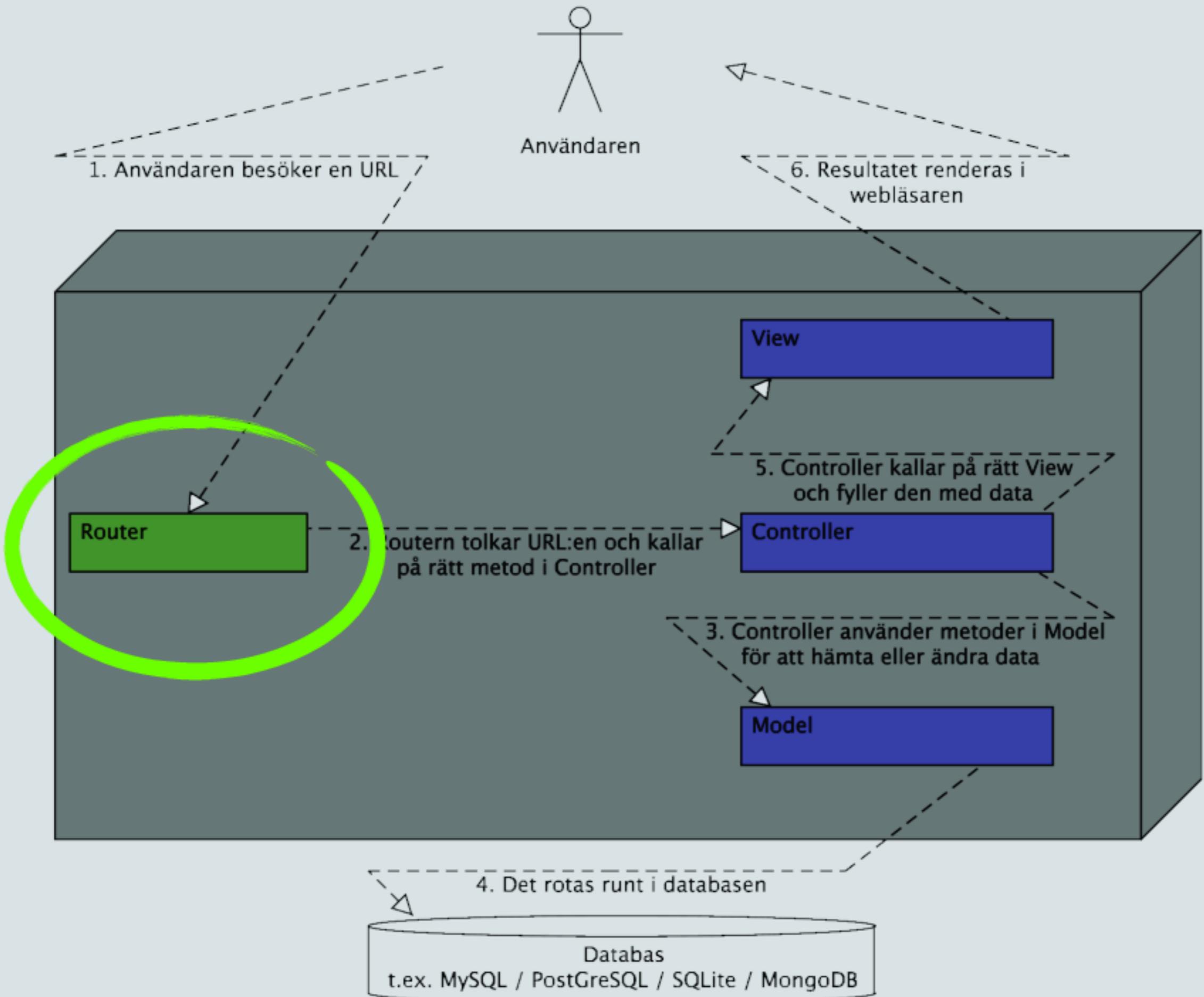
Engelska

Hund

Katt

Strumpor

Rätta!



Routern

- Tolkar URL:er
- Skickar användaren till rätt kontroller
- Består i detta fall av två filer:
 - .htaccess
 - index.php

.htaccess i Apache

```
RewriteEngine on  
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f  
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d  
RewriteRule ^(.*)$ index.php?$1 [L,QSA]
```

`http://testa.roboro.se/index.php?edit/523`

`http://testa.roboro.se/edit/523`

Apache skickar "edit/523" till index.php

index.php

```
chdir('..../application');

include 'model/database.php';

foreach (glob('controller/*.php') as $controller)
    include $controller;

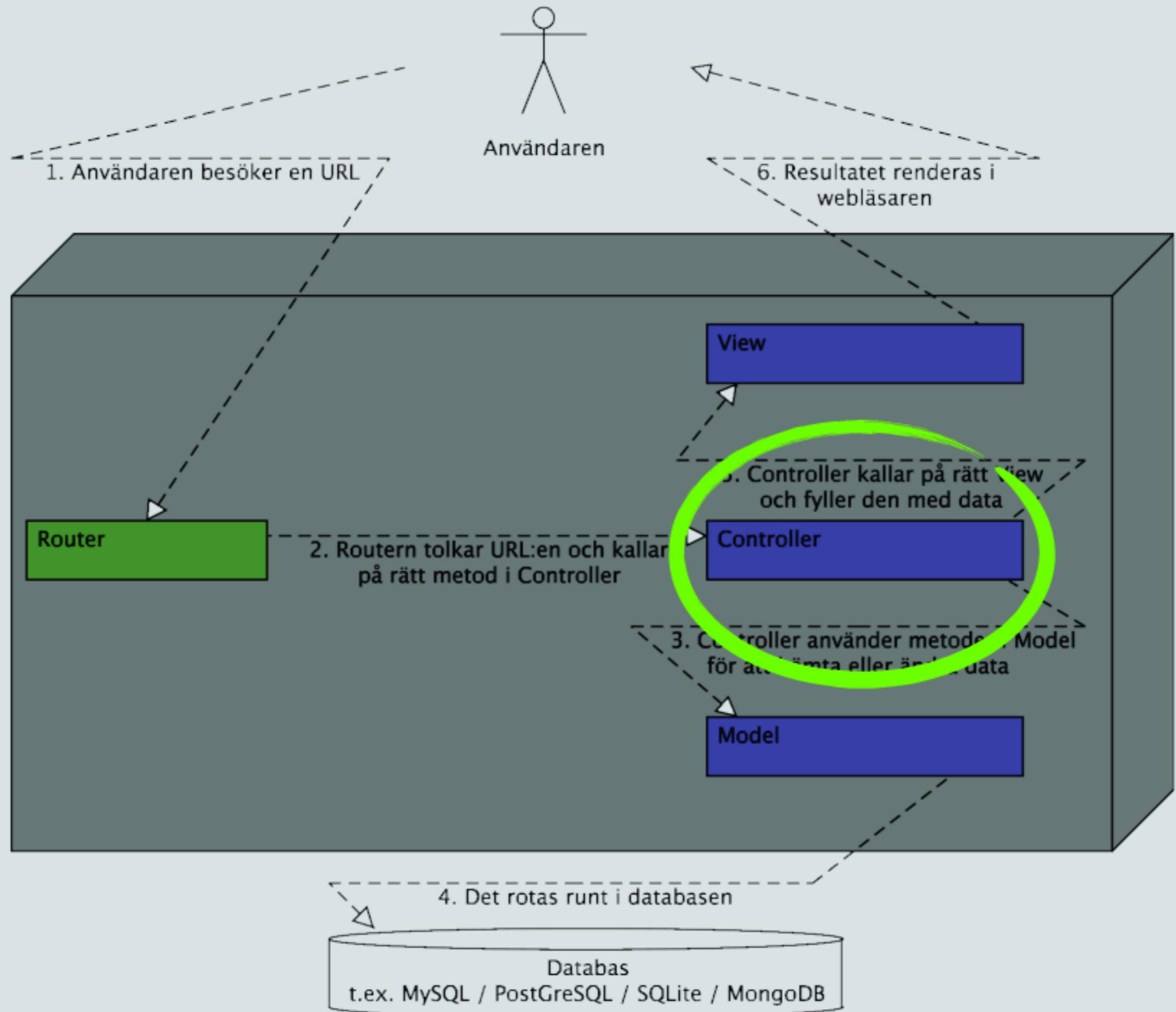
$query = $_SERVER['QUERY_STRING'];
```

...

url-matching i index.php

```
$routes = array
(
    '/^$/          => function($m) { control_new(); },
    '/^edit\/(\d+)$/ => function($m) { control_edit($m[1]); },
    '/^( \d+)$/      => function($m) { control_test($m[1]); },
    '/.*/'          => function($m) { control_error('Konstig sida.'); }
);

foreach ($routes as $regex => $function)
{
    if (preg_match($regex, $query, $matches))
    {
        $function($matches);
        break;
    }
}
```



Kontrollern

- Funktioner som kallas på av routern
- Anropar funktioner i modellen
- Förbereder data åt vyer
- Anropar rätt vy

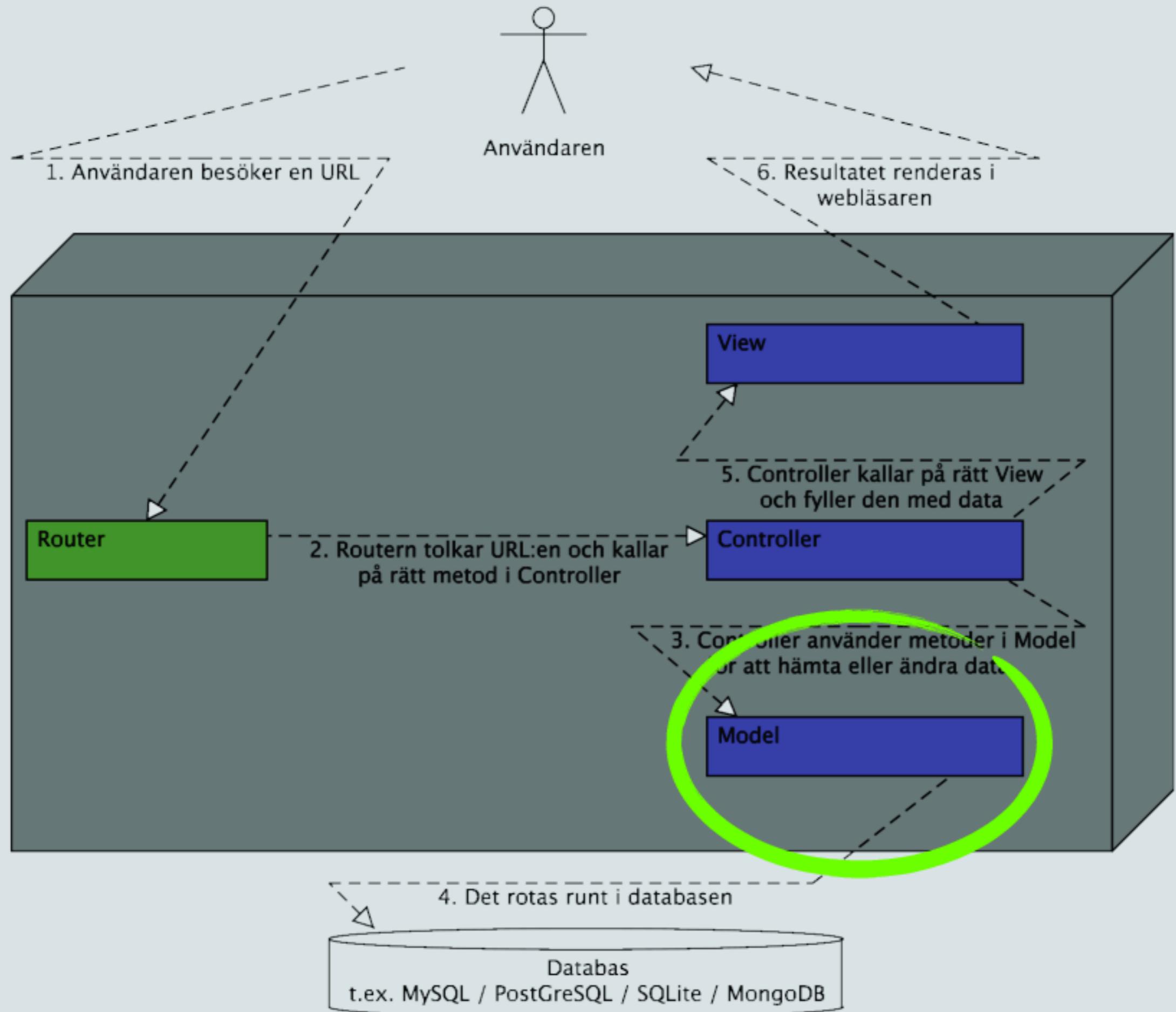
Exempelkontroller

```
function control_new()
{
    $db = Database::get_instance();
    $editId = $db->create_test();
    header('Location: /edit/'. $editId);
}
```

Exempelkontroller

```
function control_error($message)
{
    $title      = "Error i modermodemet";
    $stylesheet = "error";

    include 'view/header.php.html';
    include 'view/error.php.html';
    include 'view/footer.php.html';
}
```



Modellen

- Innehåller applikationens data
- Tillhandahåller ett gränssnitt mot data
- Hanterar ofta någon form av databas
- Vi skrev en databasklass så att koden blev tjuvig

```
Database
{
    private $db;
    private static $instance = null;

    public static function get_instance()
    {
        if (self::$instance == null)
            self::$instance = new Database();

        return self::$instance;
    }

    private function Database()
    {
        $db_file = 'database/database.sqlite';

        if (!file_exists($db_file))
        {
            $this->db = new PDO('sqlite:' . $db_file);

            $this->db->query('CREATE TABLE Test
                (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
                 editId INTEGER,
                 testId INTEGER,
                 title TEXT,
                 questions TEXT,
                 answers TEXT)');
        }
        else
        {
            $this->db = new PDO('sqlite:' . $db_file);
        }
    }

    function update_test($editId, $title, $questions, $answers)
    {
        $statement =
            $this->db->prepare('UPDATE Test
                set title = ?,
                    questions = ?,
                    answers = ?
                WHERE editId = ?');

        $statement->execute(array($title, $questions, $answers, $editId));
    }

    function get_test_by_editId($editId)
    {
        $statement =
            $this->db->prepare('SELECT title, questions, answers, testId, editId
                FROM Test
                WHERE editId = ?');

        $statement->execute(array($editId));

        return $statement->fetch();
    }
}
```

```
function get_test_by_testId($testId)
{
    $statement =
        $this->db->prepare('SELECT title, questions, answers
            FROM Test
            WHERE testId = ?');

    $statement->execute(array($testId));

    return $statement->fetch();
}

function create_test()
{
    do
    {
        $editId = rand(10000, 99999);
    } while ($this->get_test_by_editId($editId));

    do
    {
        $testId = rand(10000, 99999);
    } while ($this->get_test_by_testId($testId));

    $statement =
        $this->db->prepare('INSERT INTO Test (editId,
            testId,
            title,
            questions,
            answers)
            VALUES (?, ?, "", "", "")');

    $statement->execute(array($editId, $testId));

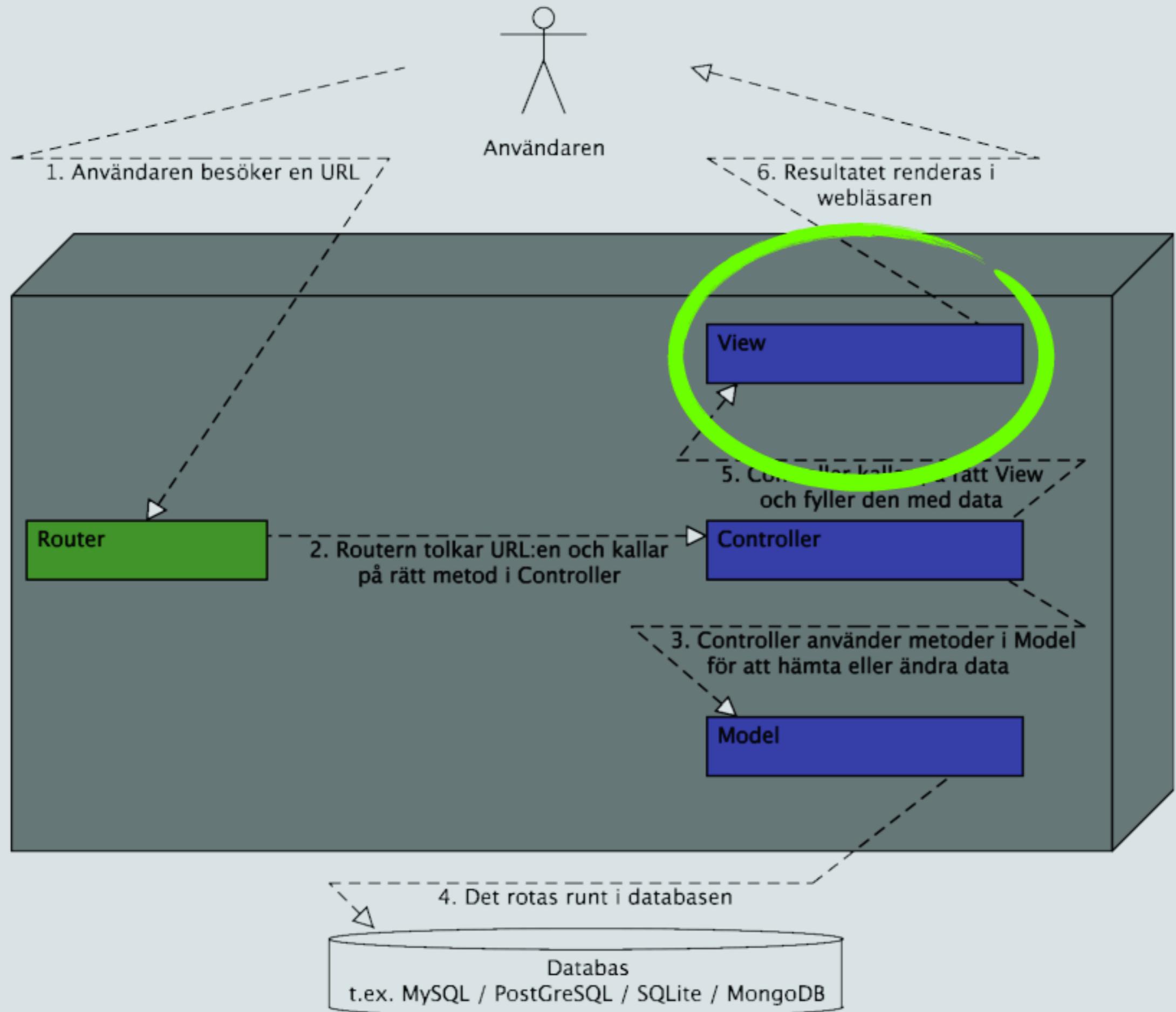
    return $editId;
}
}
```

Exempelfunktion i modellen

```
function get_test_by_testId($testId)
{
    $statement =
        $this->db->prepare('SELECT title,
                                questions,
                                answers
                            FROM Test
                            WHERE testId = ?');

    $statement->execute(array($testId));

    return $statement->fetch();
}
```



Vyn

- Vyer presenterar färdigställd data
- Sköter kommunikation med användaren

test.html.php

```
<h1><?= $title ?></h1>
<form action="" method="POST">
  <table>
<? foreach ($test_questions as $test_question) { ?>
  <tr>
    <td>
      <?= $test_question['question'] ?>
    </td>
    <td>
      <input type="text"
            name="answers[]"
            value="<?= $test_question['user_answer'] ?>" />
      <?= $test_question['is_correct'] ? "" : "FEL!" ?>
    </td>
  </tr>
<? } ?>
  </table>
  <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Rätta!" />
</form>
```